## Powder metallurgy HSS

#### **CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

С	Cr	Мо	W	Со	V
1.50	4.0	2.5	2.5	-	4.0
					SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: A

#### **STANDARDS**

- Europe: HS 3-3-4
- Germany: 1.3377

#### **DELIVERY HARDNESS**

- Typical soft annealed hardness is 250 HB.
- Cold drawn and cold rolled material is typically 10-40 HB harder.

#### **DESCRIPTION**

ASP®2005 is the best choice for high toughness, hardness and wear resistance.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Cold work tools: Powder compacting tools, cold extrusion tools, cold-heading dies, fine blanking tools
- Plastic injection moulders
- Rolls
- Warm applications: extrusion dies, forging dies and punches

#### **FORM SUPPLIED**

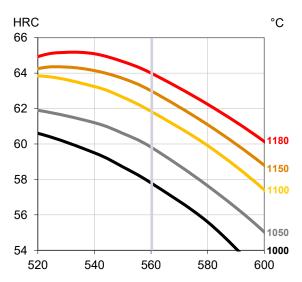
- Round bars
- Flat & square bars

Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, peeled, rough machined, hot rolled.

## **HEAT TREATMENT**

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600-700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with preheating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature suitable for chosen working hardness. Cooling down to 40-50°C.
- Tempering at 560°C three times for at least 1 hour each time. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

## **GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING**



Tempering temperature in °C Hardness after hardening, quenching and tempering 3x1 hour

#### **PROCESSING**

ASP®2005 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

#### **GRINDING**

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

#### **SURFACE TREATMENT**

The steel grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.



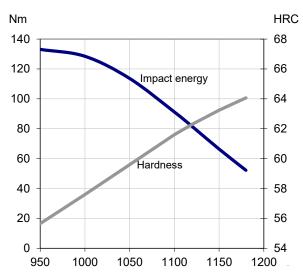
# PROPERTIES

## **PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³ (1)	7.8	7.7	7.6
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm² (2)	220	195	175
Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)	-	12.1x10 <sup>-6</sup>	12.7x10 <sup>-6</sup>
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)	24	28	27
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	420	510	600

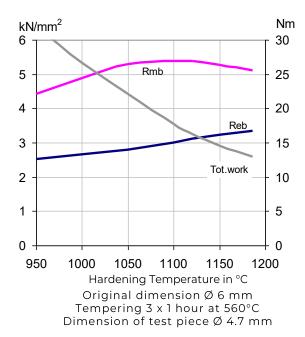
(1)=Soft annealed (2)=Hardened 1180°C and tempered 560°C, 3x1 hour

## **IMPACT TOUGHNESS**



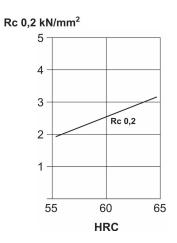
Hardening temperature in °C
Original dimension Ø 16 mm
Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 560° C
Unnotched test piece 7 x 10 x 55 mm

## **4-POINT BEND STRENGTH**



Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm² Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm² Tot. work = Total work in Nm

## **COMPRESSION YIELD STRESS**



#### **COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES**

