CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

C	Cr	Mo	W	Co	V
0.91	3.7	5.0	1.8	2.5	1.2

SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: B

STANDARDS

- Europe: HS 2-5-1-3
- Sweden: SS2737

DELIVERY HARDNESS

- Typical soft annealed hardness is 250 HB
- Cold drawn and cold rolled material is typically 10-40 HB harder

DESCRIPTION

E945 is a high speed steel with a low alloy content compensated by an optimal ratio of carbon-vanadium which gives a very hard martensitic matrix. Hot hardness is improved with 2.5% cobalt. This steel allows for lower austenitizing temperatures to reach the same hardness.

APPLICATIONS

- Twist drills
- Reamers
- End mills
- Countersinks
- Broaches
- Taps
- Saws

FORM SUPPLIED

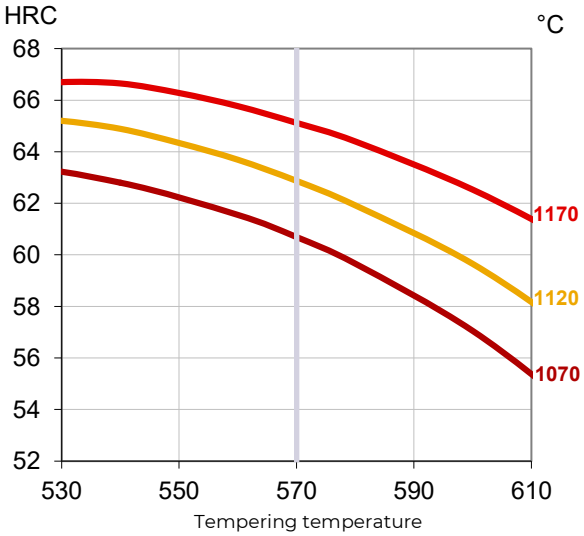
- Drawn wire
- Round bars
- Flat bars
- Square bars
- Strips

Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, rolled, hot rolled, cold rolled, peeled, turned.

HEAT TREATMENT

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling 10°C per hour down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- Stress-relieving at 600°C to 700°C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500°C.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500°C and 850-900°C and austenitising at a temperature suitable for chosen working hardness.
- 3 tempers at 570°C are recommended with at least 1 hour holding time each time.

GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



Hardness after hardening, quenching and tempering 3x1 hour

Tool	Hardening	Tempering
Single-edge cutting tools	1170°C	570°C
Multi-edge cutting tools	1120°C	570°C
Cold work tools	1070-1160°C	570-580°C

PROCESSING

E 945 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

GRINDING

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which can alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

SURFACE TREATMENT

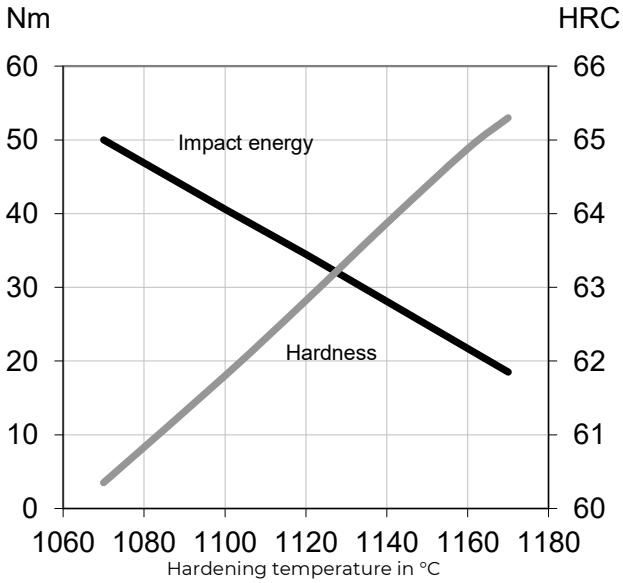
The steel grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.

PROPERTIES

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

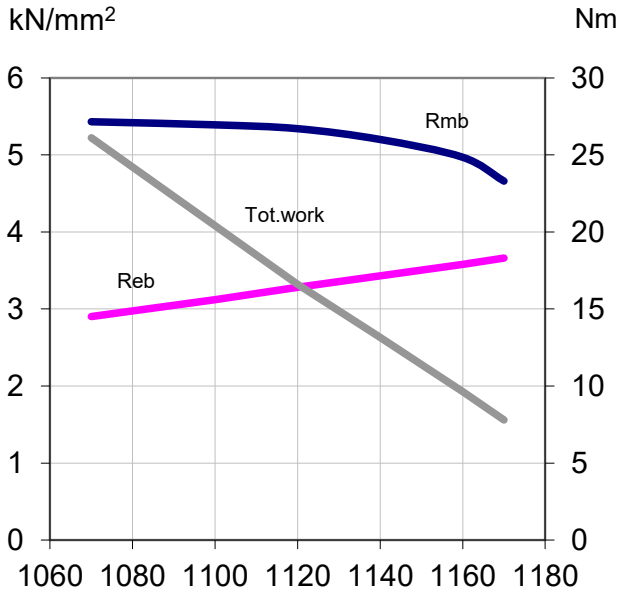
Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³	7.9		
Modulus of elasticity kN/mm²	225	200	180
Thermal conductivity W/m°C	24	28	27
Specific heat J/kg °C	420	510	600

IMPACT TOUGHNESS



Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 570° C
Unnotched test piece 7 x 10 x 55 mm

4-POINT BEND STRENGTH



Tempering 3 x 1 hour at 570°C
Dimension of test piece Ø 4.7 mm

Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm²
Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm²
Tot. work = Total work in Nm

COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES